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Adopted by the Madison Botanical Congress and Section G, A. A. A. S.

Writers and publishers of botanical matter are earnestly requested to adopt the forms here recommended. Examples of various citations illustrating the application of the rules in specific cases are given. Correspondence may be addressed to Secretary of the Committee on Bibliography, 1284 Massachusetts Ave., Cambridge, Mass.

In each complete citation there should be given the following items:

- a.* Author's surname in full, followed by a comma.
- b.* Exact title, verbatim, following the capitalization required by the usage of the language in which the title is written, but not necessarily the capitalization employed.
- c.* Name of periodical or work, abbreviated in accordance with list of journals and catalogue of authors under recommendation 1.
- a. b.**
- d.* Series, if any, in Roman capitals.
- e.* Volume number in bold face Arabic numerals, followed by colon. In case there is no volume number, the number of the part, heft, lieferung, or fascicle is to occupy this place but is to be printed in Arabic numerals of ordinary face. When a volume is composed of parts separately paged the number of the part shall be written as an index figure to the volume number. Volumes in parts with continuous paging require no designation of parts.
- f.* Page, in Arabic numerals of ordinary face. In case paging of the paper is in Roman numerals these should be used, preferably small caps. Re-paging in reprints and separates is to be indicated by enclosing the numerals in parentheses. In case the original paging is unknown an em dash should occupy its place, the reprint paging being given in accordance with the foregoing

*See Proc. Mad. Bot. Cong. 45. Je 1894.

rule. No individual or unique paging is to be cited under any circumstances.

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h. Exact date must be given if possible, written in the mode and with the abbreviations for months used by Library Bureau.* The year at least must be given.

i. Punctuation. Except the comma following the author's name, and the colon following the volume number all the items are to be separated by periods. If another citation follows in the same line it is to be separated from the first by an en dash. Specific, generic and varietal names are to be written and punctuated in the method used in the "List of Pteridophyta and Spermatophyta" issued under the direction of the Botanical Club, A. A. A. S.

j. If it is considered desirable to give other data than series number (if any), volume number, page and date, these should be added in brackets after the date. But useless or unnecessary data should be avoided.

k. Citations of reviews, abstracts, and all such secondary references should be enclosed in parentheses.

Examples.

1. **Lagerheim, G. von.** Ueber das Vorkommen von Europæischen Uredineen auf der Hochebene von Quito. Bot. Centralb. **54**: 324-331. 1893.
2. **Trelease, W.** A revision of the American species of *Epilobium* occurring north of Mexico. Rept. Mo. Bot. Gard. **2**: 69-117. *pl.* 1-48. 22 Ap 1891.
3. **Sargent, C. S.,** Editor. *Populus monticola*. Gard. and For. **7**: 313. *f.* 56. 8 Ag 1894.

*Those abbreviations are as follows: Ja, F, Mr, Ap, My, Je, Jl, Ag, S, O, N, D; i. e., the initial of the month followed by the first distinctive letter.

4. Dietel, P. Die Gattung Ravenelia. Hedw. **33**: 22-48.
pl. 1-5. 30 Ja. 49-69. 15 Ap 1894.
 The foregoing are correct forms for catalogue by author. The following illustrate cases arising under the rules indicated by the letter preceding.
5. Ell. and Everh. Pyren. 491. My 1892.
6. e. Proc. Phil. Acad. **1894**: 53-59. 1894.
 The year number, 1894, is the volume number, and not necessarily the year of publication. E. g.,
7. e. Bessey, Am. Pomol. Soc. **1885**: 42. 1886.
8. e. Mez, C. Bromeliaceæ. III. Flora Brasiliensis 115:
 425-634. *pl.* 81-114. 1F 1894.
 Not Fasc. CXV, 425-634; t. 81-114.
9. e. Saccardo, P. A. Syll. Fung. **7**²: 481. N 1890.
10. e. j. Bull. Geol. and Nat. Hist. Surv. Minn. 9: 39-42. 2 Mr 1894.
 Not 9²; nor 9 part 2; nor 1894 [part 2].
11. e. j. Linn. Sp. Plant. **6**²: 125. 1852. [ed. Willd.]
12. e. j. Gray, A. Man. Bot. 225. 1890. [6th ed.]
13. f. Peck, C. F. Rep. N. Y. Mus. **47**: — (18). N 1894.
14. g. Ell. and Everh. N. A. F. 1642. F 1889.
15. g. Rept. Mo. Bot. Gard. **2**: 98. *d. pl.* 28. 22 Ap 1891.
16. i. Beringer, Am. Jour. Pharm. **66**: 220 My 1894.—Tulasne, Ann. Sci. Nat. Bot. III. **7**: 85. *d. pl.* 2. *f.* 3. 1847.
17. j. Bailey, The Japanese plums in North America. Bull. Cornell Exp. Sta. 62: 3-36. Ja 1894. [Illust.]
 The figures are not numbered.
18. k. Ell. and Kell. Jour. Myc. **1**: 12. *d.* Ja 1885.—(Hedw. **24**: 45 *d.* Je 1885.) Peck, (Grev. **22**: 111. Je 1894.)